

# Ad Hoc

# Threshold - Tuning

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## A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by Threshold - Tuning for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks

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Ad Hoc Threshold - Tuning  
(BECT : A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by Threshold - Tuning) . BECT  
(Network Lifetime)  
DSR(Dynamic Source Routing) , GloMoSim 2.0  
BECT가 DSR 17 - 31%

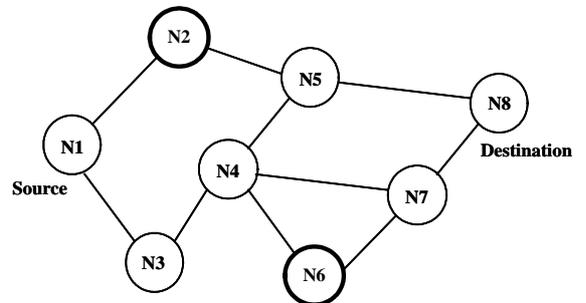
1. Ad Hoc 가 MAC, Error) , RERR(Route

[2,3,5,6,7]. Ad Hoc

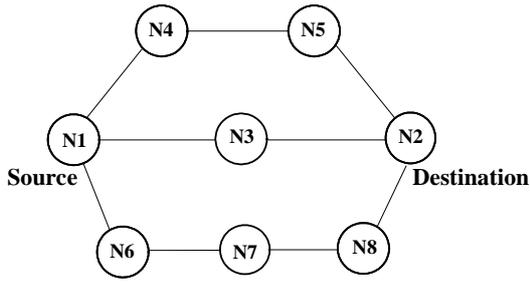
### 2.1. DSR

DSR (hop) 가 가  
(metric) 가 가  
1 N2, N6가  
N8 N1 - N3 - N4 - N5 -  
N1 - N3 - N4 - N7 - N8 , DSR N1 -  
N2 - N5 - N8

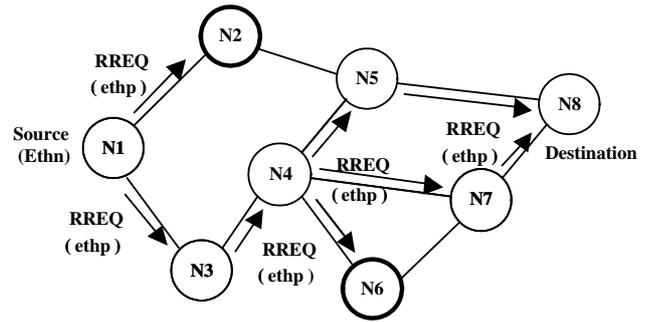
가 (lifetime)  
가  
가  
Threshold - Tuning  
(BECT : A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm  
by Threshold - Tuning) . 2 Ad Hoc  
DSR(Dynamic Routing Protocol)[1]  
, 3 BECT , 4  
5



2. Ad Hoc (DSR)  
DSR(Dynamic Routing Protocol)[1] Ad Hoc  
On - demand  
가 가 2 DSR N1 - N3 - N2 N3  
RREQ(Route Request) N3 가  
RREQ RREP(Route Reply)



2. Ad Hoc



3. BECT

3. (BECT)

가

Threshold - Tuning  
 (BECT : A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by  
 Threshold - Tuning) . BECT DSR

가

가

3.1. BECT

Threshold(*ethn*),  
 (*rel*), Threshold (*eth\_dec*)  
 . *ethn* Threshold - Tuning  
 (3.2 ), *eth\_dec* 3.3 3.4  
 RREQ, RREP, RERR DSR  
 8 bits (reserved field) [4].  
 Threshold(*ethp*) 가 Threshold Tuning  
 . *ethn* 가 , *ethp*  
 가

3.2. Threshold - Tuning

가 RREQ *ethp*  
*ethn* .  
*ethp* *ethn* *ethp*가 *ethn*  
*ethn* *ethp* . DSR RREQ, RREP,  
 RERR RREQ  
 DSR *ethp*  
 Threshold Tuning . Threshold Tuning 4  
 . Ad Hoc  
 Promiscuous overhear  
*ethp*  
*ethn*

3.3. BECT

가 RREQ *ethp*  
*ethn* , RREQ  
*rel* , *ethp*  
 . *rel* *ethp* DSR  
 RREQ , 가 가  
 .  
 RREQ .  
 3 N2, N6 (*rel*) *ethp*  
 N1 - N2 - N5 - N8 , N1 - N3 -  
 N4 - N5 - N8 N1 - N3 - N4 - N7 - N8

3.4.

*ethp* *ethn*  
*ethp* *rel*  
*rel* *ethp* RERR  
 .  
*ethn* *eth\_dec*  
 (3.3 ) . 2 N1 - N3 - N2  
 가, N3 (*rel*) *ethp*  
 N1 - N4 - N5, N1 - N6 - N7 - N8

4.

BECT BECT

4.1. BECT

2 BECT  
 가 가  
 (frequency) *eth\_dec*  
 ( t )  
 가 (Idle Listening)  
 (Receiving) , BECT  
 가

$k$  bits,  $B$  bps,  $P_{tx}, P_{rx}$

$$W_{tx} = \frac{P_{tx} \times k}{B \times 3600} \quad (1), \quad W_{rx} = \frac{P_{rx} \times k}{B \times 3600} \quad (2)$$

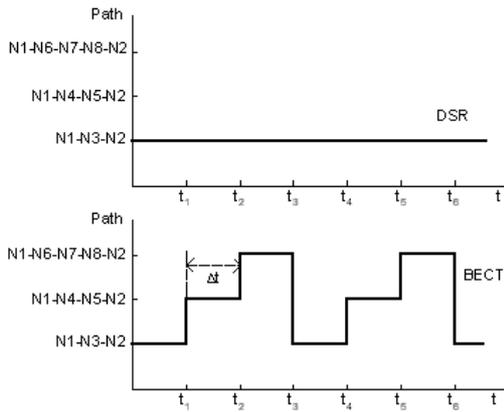
1 BECT , DSR 4

n BECT ( t )  
 . (3) 가 non - promiscuous  
 t , (4) promiscuous  
 t .

$$\Delta t_n = \frac{eth\_dec}{n \times (W_{tx} + W_{rx})} \quad (3)$$

$$\Delta t_p = \frac{eth\_dec}{n \times (W_{tx} - W_{rx}) + P_{rx} \Delta t_p} \quad (4)$$





4. DSR BECT

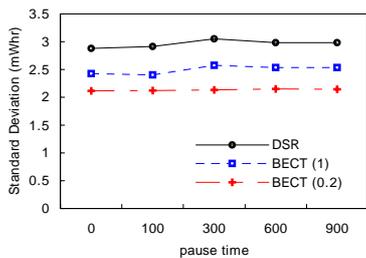
4.2, 4.3

DSR BECT

4.2.

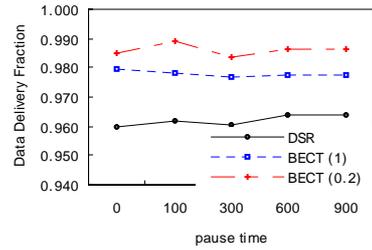
GloMoSim 2.0[4], 1000m\*1000m  
 50, random  
 waypoint 0 - 1m/s  
 (pause time) 가 . 10  
 가 5 CBR,  
 512 bytes  
 Lucent 2Mb/s WaveLAN  
 802.11 [5], idle  
 [3], 가 non - promiscuous  
 가 .

4.3. BECT

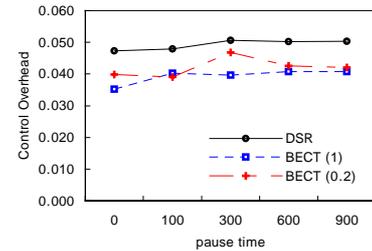


5. Standard Deviation

900  
 5 DSR  
 BECT eth\_dec 0.2 1mWhr  
 . DSR BECT(0.2, 1) 17, 31%  
 95% BECT DSR BECT  
 Ad Hoc  
 BECT  
 7  
 BECT RERR RREQ



6. Data Delivery Fraction



7. Control Overhead Fraction

5.

Ad Hoc  
 . BECT DSR  
 BECT

6.

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