

# Ad Hoc

# Threshold - Tuning

{jaeho<sup>o</sup>, jjang}@sogang.ac.kr

## A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by Threshold - Tuning for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks

Jaeho Chang<sup>o</sup> Juwook Jang  
Dept. of Electronic Engineering, Sogang University

Ad Hoc Threshold - Tuning  
(BECT : A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by Threshold - Tuning) . BECT  
(Network Lifetime)  
DSR(Dynamic Source Routing) , GloMoSim 2.0  
BECT가 DSR 17 - 31%

1. Ad Hoc 가 MAC, Error) 가 RERR(Route

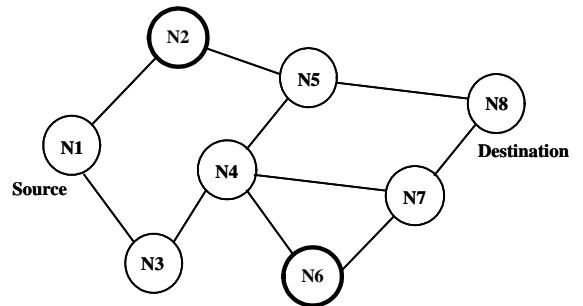
[2,3,5,6,7]. Ad Hoc

### 2.1. DSR

DSR (hop) 가 가 (metric) 가 가 가 1 N2, N6가 N8 N1 - N3 - N4 - N5 - N1 - N3 - N4 - N7 - N8 , DSR N1 - N2 - N5 - N8

가 (lifetime) 가 가 가

Threshold - Tuning (BECT : A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by Threshold - Tuning) . 2 Ad Hoc DSR(Dynamic Routing Protocol)[1] , 3 BECT , 4 5

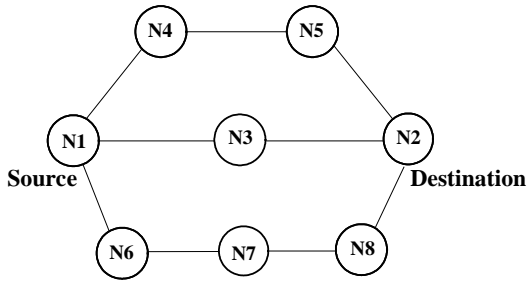


2. Ad Hoc (DSR) DSR(Dynamic Routing Protocol)[1] Ad Hoc On - demand

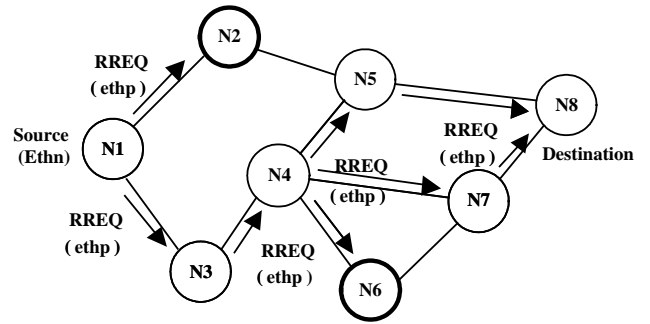
1. Ad Hoc

2 DSR N1 - N3 - N2 N3 가 가 N3 가

RREQ(Route Request) RREQ RREP(Route Reply)



2. Ad Hoc



3. BECT

3. (BECT)

가

Threshold - Tuning  
 (BECT : A Balanced Energy Consumption Algorithm by  
 Threshold - Tuning) . BECT DSR

가

가

3.1. BECT

Threshold(ethn),

(rel), Threshold (eth\_dec)

. ethn Threshold - Tuning

(3.2 ), eth\_dec 3.3 3.4

RREQ, RREP, RERR DSR  
 8 bits (reserved field) [4].

Threshold(ethp) 가 Threshold Tuning  
 . ethn 가 , ethp

가

3.2. Threshold - Tuning

가 RREQ

ethp

ethn

ethp ethn

ethn ethp

ethp가 ethn

. DSR RREQ, RREP,

RREQ

RERR

RREQ

Threshold Tuning . Threshold Tuning 4

Promiscuous Ad Hoc overhear

ethn

ethp

3.3. BECT

가 RREQ

ethp

ethn

rel , ethp

. rel ethp

DSR

RREQ

가 가

ethn eth\_dec

RREQ

3 N2, N6 (rel) ethp  
 N1 - N2 - N5 - N8 , N1 - N3 -  
 N4 - N5 - N8 N1 - N3 - N4 - N7 - N8

3.4.

ethp ethn  
 ethp rel  
 rel ethp RERR

(3.3 ). ethn eth\_dec  
 2 N1 - N3 - N2  
 가, N3 (rel) ethp  
 N1 - N4 - N5, N1 - N6 - N7 - N8

4.

BECT

BECT

4.1. BECT

2 BECT

가 가

(frequency) eth\_dec

( t )

가 (Idle Listening) , BECT

(Receiving) 가

k bits B bps,

P<sub>tx</sub>, P<sub>rx</sub>

$$W_{tx} = \frac{P_{tx} \times k}{B \times 3600} \quad (1), \quad W_{rx} = \frac{P_{rx} \times k}{B \times 3600} \quad (2)$$

1 BECT , DSR 4

BECT n ( t )

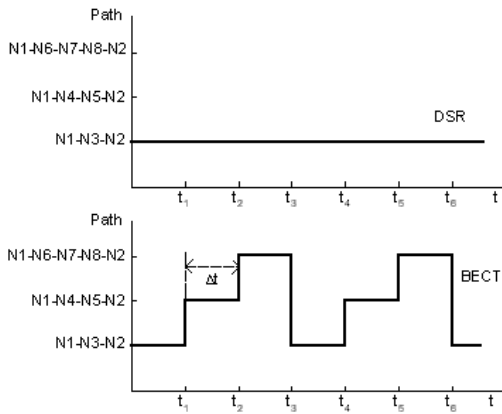
(3) 가 non - promiscuous

t , (4) promiscuous

$$\Delta t_n = \frac{eth\_dec}{n \times (W_{tx} + W_{rx})} \quad (3)$$

$$\Delta t_p = \frac{eth\_dec}{n \times (W_{tx} - W_{rx}) + P_{rx} \Delta t_p} \quad (4)$$





4. DSR BECT

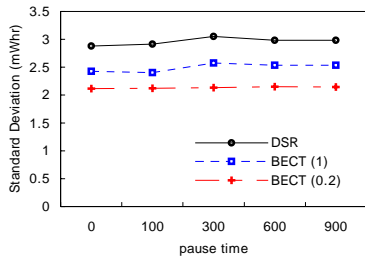
4.2, 4.3

DSR BECT

4.2.

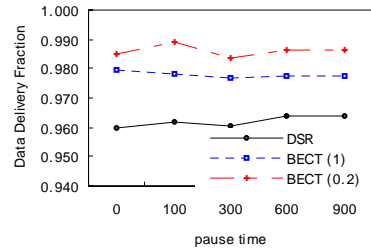
GloMoSim 2.0[4], 1000m\*1000m  
 50, random  
 waypoint 0 - 1m/s  
 (pause time) 가 . 10  
 가 5 CBR,  
 512 bytes  
 Lucent 2Mb/s WaveLAN  
 802.11 [5], idle  
 [3], 가 non - promiscuous  
 가 .

4.3. BECT

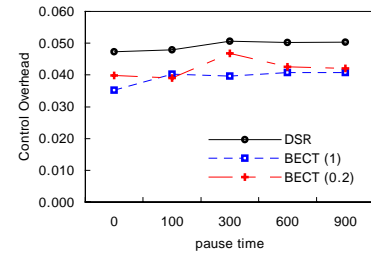


5. Standard Deviation

900  
 5 DSR  
 BECT eth\_dec 0.2 1mWhr  
 . DSR BECT(0.2, 1) 17, 31%  
 95% BECT DSR BECT  
 Ad Hoc  
 BECT  
 7  
 BECT RERR RREQ



6. Data Delivery Fraction



7. Control Overhead Fraction

5.

Ad Hoc  
 . BECT DSR  
 BECT

6.

[1] David B. Johnson, David A. Maltz, Yih-Chun Hu, and Jorjeta G. Jetcheva. The Dynamic Source Routing Protocol for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks (DSR). IETF Internet Draft.

[2] Ya Xu, John Heidemann, and Deborah Estrin. Geography-informed Energy Conservation for Ad Hoc Routing. In Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking, pp. 70-84., ACM, July, 2001.

[3] Hagen Woesner, Jean-Pierre Ebert, Morten Schlager, Adam Wolisz. Power Saving Mechanisms in Emerging Standards for Wireless LANs: the MAC Level Perspective. IEEE Personal Communications, Vol. 5, Issue 3, pages 40-48, Jun. 1998.

[4] Xiang Zeng, Rajive Bagrodia, Mario Gerla. GloMoSim: a Library for Parallel Simulation of Large-scale Wireless Networks. Parallel and Distributed Simulations Conference (PADS), 1998.

[5] Benjie Chen, Kyle Jamieson, Hari Balakrishnan, Robert Morris. Span: An Energy-Efficient Coordination Algorithm for Topology Maintenance in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks. To appear in ACM Wireless Networks Journal, Volume 8, Number 5, Sep. 2002.

[6] Mike Woo, Suresh Singh, and C. S. Raghavendra. Power-Aware Routing in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks. International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking (MobiCom '98), pages 181-190, Oct. 1998.

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