

AS VC D-DoS

{ kutestar, steak, jjang}@eeca1.sogang.ac.kr

D-DoS Attack Prevention Using Improved 'Approximated VC' in AS Network Topology

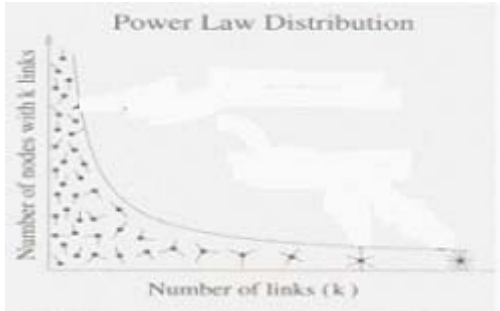
Han-Soo Kim Hoon-Jae Lee Ju-Wook Jang
Dept. of Electronic Engineering, Sogang Univ.

Abstract

The prevention of D-DoS Attack requires to install filters at AS border routers. This follows that finding minimum number of filters - VC(Vertex Cover), which is NP-complete problem. So, We propose improved 'Approximated VC' which is more efficient to real AS topology using topology property. Simulation shows that our algorithm, improved 'Approximated VC' enables us to reduce 26% VC nodes in comparison with 'Approximated VC'.

D-DoS VC(Vertex Cover) AS NP-complete AS (Improved 'Approximated VC')
'Approximated VC' 26%

1. Distributed Denial of Service (D-Dos) edge edge
IP TCP minimal VC 2 VC 가 .
site resource , AS Border Gateway source 2.
IP IP 가 [1] Approximated VC
[1]. D-DoS 가 AS minimum VC
AS border Vertex 2.1 AS Topology
Cover(VC) backbone 97-99 AS
1.1 VC(Vertex Cover) edge vertex , border , full-mesh degree가
VC(Vertex Cover) edge vertex , border , degree가 1 2 AS
 , minimum VC NP-complete , 4000 , 856 degree, 1199
problem . minimum VC 가 . , 2.1 degree가
가 . 가 degree가
1.2 Approximated VC 가 Power-law 가 [3].
minimum VC NP-Problem ,
Approximated VC
Approximated VC edge 2.1 Power Law



2.2 AS 가 degree 가 , degree

```

1. 가 degree가 < 3.1 a) >
2. 가 < 3.1 b) >
3. 가 degree가 ,
   < 3.1 c) >
   End
4. 가 가 2 3
  
```

그림 3.2 알고리즘의 적용단계



그림 3.3 알고리즘의 적용순서

3.1, 3.2, 3.3 , degree가 , degree

| | int-11-97 | int-04-98 | int-12-98 |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| nodes | 3015 | 3530 | 4389 |
| edges | 5156 | 6432 | 8256 |
| maximum outdegree | 500 | 745 | 979 |
| average outdegree | 3.42 | 3.65 | 3.76 |

2.2 AS max degree avg degree[4]

degree가 AS , degree가

3.1 filter installer pseudo code

```

- initialize -
filter-install array = [ ]
first array = [ 0 1 2 ] ( degree | 높은 노드
들)

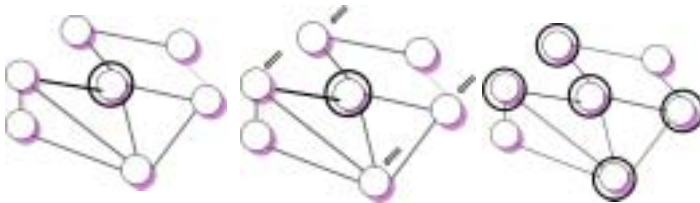
- iteration -
( )
{
  this array = [ degree ]
  next array = [ ]

  (this array )
  {
    this array , 필터
    설치 여부를 결정
    설치가 결정된 노드는 next array | 추가함
  }
  next array this array ! 복사함
  next array | 비움
}

- result -
filter-install array = [ 모든 노드가 필터 설치 또
는 미설치 ]
  
```

2.2 'Approximated VC' bipartite graph

3. , degree가 가 , degree가 (loop 가 , / 가 .) / 가



a) 3.1 b) a), b), c)

3.2 inet 3.0

inet 3.0 AS .[5] 12000 4000 가 (x,y) id id

4.

4.1 topology generator filter marker
 inet , link
 node가 , 0 가 가 가
 , 3999 1 가 .
 , inet parser ,
 가 filter installer
 parser inet data table 가 degree
 degree table , filter installer
 table filter-installed array
 , recursive
 array가 .
 array table
 Next array
 search array 가 .
 Current array
 degree가 Next array 가
 .
 Filter - Installed array
 filter가 .
 inet data table
 inet , 가
 .
 degree of each node table
 degree table.

5.

5.1 VC

| 노드번호 | 설치여부 | 노드번호 | 설치여부 | 노드번호 | 설치여부 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0 | O | 1051 | X | 3581 | X |
| 1 | O | 1052 | O | 3582 | X |
| 2 | O | 1053 | O | 3583 | O |
| 3 | O | 1054 | X | 3584 | X |
| 4 | O | 1055 | O | 3585 | O |
| 5 | O | 1056 | O | 3586 | O |
| 6 | O | 1057 | O | 3587 | X |
| 7 | O | 1058 | O | 3588 | O |
| 8 | O | 1059 | O | 3589 | X |
| 9 | O | 1060 | O | 3590 | O |
| 10 | O | 1061 | O | 3591 | X |
| 11 | O | 1062 | O | 3592 | O |
| 12 | O | 1063 | O | 3593 | X |
| 13 | O | 1064 | O | 3594 | X |
| 14 | O | 1065 | O | 3595 | X |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

4.1 (filter installation array)

4.1 , filter installation array

가 . , 가 ,
 가 가 , 가
 가 4000
 , 가 2990 , 1010
 .
 Improved Approximated VC
 Approximated VC
 VC (coverage ratio(|VC|/n))
 0.2525(1010/4000)가 Approximated VC
 0.34(1360/4000) 26% .

| | 'Approximated VC'[1] | improved 'Approximated VC' |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| # of VC | 1360/4000 | 1010/4000 |
| (VC /n) | 0.34 | 0.25 |
| Improvement | (1360-1010)/1360=26% | |

5.2 (Time-complexity)

Approximated VC
 n^2 . degree가 가
 가 n 가 n
 가 .
 , VC VC 가
 polynomial 가 가

6.

가
 VC가 DoS
 VC가
 가 [6][7].

7.

[1] Ki-hong park and Hee-jo Lee, "On The Effectiveness of Route-based Packet Filtering for Distributed DoS attack Prevention in Power-law Internets", SIGCOMM, 2001
 [2] Eran Halperin, "Improved approximation algorithms for the vertex cover problem in graphs and hypergraphs", SODA 2000
 [3] Mikko Vapa, "Power-Laws in Distributed Systems", 2003
<http://tisu.it.jyu.fi/embedded/TIE370/TIE370.htm>
 [4] Michalis Faloutsos, Petros Faloutsos and Christos Faloutsos, "on Power-Law Relationships of the Internet Topology", 1999
 [5] Jared Winick and Sugih Jamin, "Inet-3.0 : Internet Topology Generator", 2001
 [6] Tian Bu and Don Towsley, "On Distinguishing between

Internet Power Law Topology Generators", IEEE 2002

[7] Qian Chen, Hyunseok chang, Ramesh Govindan, Sugih Jamin, Scott J. Shenker, Walter Willinger, " *The Origin of Power Laws in Internet Topologies Revisited*" IEEE 2002